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Crown Hill Woods, Marion County

site visit: 24 March 2006

Description: Site is a moderately sized (50+ acres) but high quality example of a central Indiana tillplain flatwoods, characterized by a mixed swamp forest with ephemeral wetlands randomly occurring among areas of slightly higher elevation. Total elevation change over entire site is approximately 20 feet. These microsite topographical differences lead to high species richness across plant and animal groups. Aerial photography from 1941 documents presence of a dense forest with large tree crowns.

Onsite community types/acreages: Total 57.5 acres (all acreages approximate)

Relict flatwoods, 34 acres

The relict flatwoods is characterized by mixed tree species characteristic of central Indiana. The stand is complex in structure and species rich, indicating "old-growth" qualities. These include bur oak, white oak, Shumard's oak, chinquapin oak, white ash, green ash, black ash, red maple, cottonwood, among others.

Some northern wetland species are present.

Invasive plants were minimal.

Understory characterized by woody shrubs spicebush and paw paw.

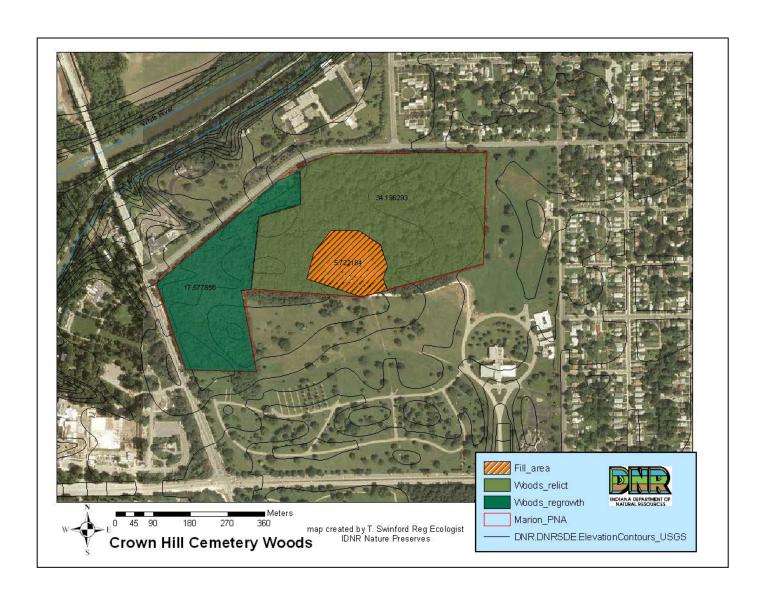
Many spring ephemeral wildflowers becoming evident at time of visit, but visit was very early in the growing season.

Regrowth forest, 17.5 acres

Fill area, 6 acres

Site significance: As a true high quality remnant of Indiana's presettlement forest, this site carries inordinate biological and cultural value. In the context of Marion County, it is a very rare and special resource. This forest is a repository of native Indiana's biological riches. Any alteration or modification of site is highly likely to impact its overall high integrity.

Potential for project expansion: Good potential for a significant wetland restoration that will provide wildlife benefits as well as increase floodwater storage capacity.



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Tradescantia subaspera broad-leaved spiderwort

Collinsonia canadense horsebalm Geum canadense white avens

Carex jamesii Carex laxiculmis

Carex muskingumensis

Carex grayi

Carex amphibola

Glyceria striata fowl manna-grass Elymus hystrix bottlebrush grass

Cryptotaenia canadense honewort

Ranunculus hispidus swamp buttercup
Poa sylvestris woodland bluegrass
Arisaema triphylla Jack-In-The-Pulpit
Arisaema dracontium Green-dragon
Camassia scilloides wild hyacinth

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birds singing on territory- These are all accepted as "safe dates" for nesting records.

Red-eyed Vireo Wood Thrush Northern Parula Red-bellied Woodpecker

Eastern Box Turtle (smaller, maybe 4" in length)